

II Year – II SEMESTER

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ELECTRONIC CIRCUIT ANALYSIS**UNIT-I****Small Signal High Frequency Transistor Amplifier models:**

BJT: Transistor at high frequencies, Hybrid- π common emitter transistor model, Hybrid π conductances, Hybrid π capacitances, validity of hybrid π model, determination of high-frequency parameters in terms of low-frequency parameters, CE short circuit current gain, current gain with resistive load, cut-off frequencies, frequency response and gain bandwidth product.

FET: Analysis of common Source and common drain Amplifier circuits at high frequencies.

UNIT-II

Multistage Amplifiers : Classification of amplifiers, methods of coupling, cascaded transistor amplifier and its analysis, analysis of two stage RC coupled amplifier, high input resistance transistor amplifier circuits and their analysis-Darlington pair amplifier, Cascode amplifier, Boot-strap emitter follower, Analysis of multi stage amplifiers using FET, Differential amplifier using BJT.

UNIT -III

Feedback Amplifiers : Feedback principle and concept, types of feedback, classification of amplifiers, feedback topologies, Characteristics of negative feedback amplifiers, Generalized analysis of feedback amplifiers, Performance comparison of feedback amplifiers, Method of analysis of feedback amplifiers.

UNIT-IV

Oscillators: Oscillator principle, condition for oscillations, types of oscillators, RC-phase shift and Wein bridge oscillators with BJT and FET and their analysis, Generalized analysis of LC Oscillators, Hartley and

Colpitt's oscillators with BJT and FET and their analysis, Crystal oscillators, Frequency and amplitude stability of oscillators.

UNIT-V

Power Amplifiers: Classification of amplifiers, Class A power Amplifiers and their analysis, Harmonic Distortions, Class B Push-pull amplifiers and their analysis, Complementary symmetry push pull amplifier, Class AB power amplifier, Class-C power amplifier, Thermal stability and Heat sinks, Advanced power amplifiers, Distortion in amplifiers.

UNIT-VI

Tuned Amplifiers : Introduction, Q-Factor, small signal tuned amplifier, capacitance single tuned amplifier, double tuned amplifiers, effect of cascading single tuned amplifiers on band width, effect of cascading double tuned amplifiers on band width, staggered tuned amplifiers, stability of tuned amplifiers, wideband amplifiers.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Integrated Electronics- J. Millman and C.C. Halkias, Tata Mc Graw-Hill, 1972.
2. Electronic Circuit Analysis-B.V.Rao,K.R.Rajeswari, P.C.R.Pantulu,K.B.R.Murthy, Pearson Publications.
3. Electronic Devices and Circuits- Salivahanan, N.Suresh Kumar, A. Vallavaraj, TATA McGraw Hill, Second Edition

REFERENCES:

1. Microelectronic Circuits-Sedra A.S. and K.C. Smith, Oxford University Press, Sixth Edition.
2. Electronic Circuit Analysis and Design – Donald A. Neaman, Mc Graw Hill.
3. Electronic Circuits-I-Ravish R Singh-Pearson Publications.
4. Electronic Devices and Circuits Theory – Robert L. Boylestad and Louis Nashelsky, Pearson/Prentice Hall, Tenth Edition.
5. Electronic circuits Principles and Application - R.D.S.Samuel, B.Sujatha, Elsevier Publications.

II Year – II SEMESTER

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MANAGEMENT SCIENCE**UNIT – I:**

(*The Learning objective of this Unit is to understand the concept and nature of Management, Evolution of Management theories, Motivation and leadership Styles).

Introduction to Management: Concept – Nature and Importance of Management, Functions-Evaluation of Management, Motivation Theories – Leadership Styles – Decision Making Process-designing Organization Structure – Principles and types of Organization.

(**The learner is able to understand the concept and functions of Management, and Theories of Motivation, Styles of Leadership)

UNIT – II:

(The Learning objective of this Unit is to Equip with the concepts of Operations, project management and inventory control).

Operations and Project Management: Work-Study-Statistical Quality Control Through Control Charts-Inventory Control-EOQ & ABC Analysis (Simple Problems) Project Management-PERT/CPM-Project Crashing (Simple Problem).

(**The learner is able to understand the main idea of Inspection and scrutinize the different methods of inspection, the concept of Inventory Management and Control and Inventory Pricing).

UNIT – III:

(* The Objective of this unit is to understand the main functional areas of organization i.e., Financial Management, Production Management, Marketing Management, Human Resource Management, and Product Life Cycles and Channels of Distribution).

Functional Management: Concept and Functions of Finance, HR, Production, Marketing Management and Services – Job Evolution and Merit Rating – Product Life Cycles – Channels of Distribution – Types/Methods of Production.

(**At the end of this chapter the learner is able to understand the different functional areas in an organization and their responsibilities – Product Life Cycle and Channels of Distribution.).

UNIT – IV:

(*The objective of this unit is to equip with the concept and practical issues relating to Strategic Management)

Strategic Management: Vision, Mission, Goals, Strategy – Corporate Planning Process – Environmental Scanning – SWOT analysis – Different Steps in Strategy Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation.

(*The learner is able to familiar with the meaning of Vision, Mission, Goals and Strategies of the Organization and to implement successfully).

UNIT – V:

(*The objective of this unit is to understand the need and importance of Business Ethics and Communication Skills in Contemporary situations).

Business Ethics & Communications: Ethics in Business and Management – Ethics in HRM, Finance & Marketing Management – Business Ethics & Law
(*The Learner is able to know the practical Issues of Business Ethics in various functional areas, to improve Report Writing skills and Understand the Communication Process).

UNIT – VI:

(*The Learning objective of this unit is to equip with the contemporary management practices, i.e., MIS, MRP, JIT and ERP etc.,)

Contemporary Management Practices: Basic concepts of MIS, MRP, Just-In-Time (JIT) System, Total Quality Management (TQM), Six Sigma and Capability Maturity Models (CMM) Levies, Supply Chain Management, Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP), Performance Management, Business Process Outsourcing (BPO), Business Process Re-Engineering and Bench Marking, Balance Score Card.

(*The Learner is able to Understand the various contemporary issues in Management Practices like TQM and BPO etc.,)

Note: *Learning Objective

** Learning Assessment

TEXT BOOKS

1. Kumar/Rao/Chhalill ‘Introduction to Management Science’ Cengage, Delhi, 2012.
2. Dr. A. R. Aryasri, Management Science’ TMH 2011.

REFERENCES

1. Koontz & Wehrich: ‘Essentials of Management’ TMH 2011
2. Seth & Rastogi: Global Management Systems, Cengage Learning, Delhi, 2011.
3. Robbins: Organizational Behaviors, Pearson Publications, 2011
4. Kanishka Bedi: Production & Operational Management, Oxford Publications, 2011.
5. Manjunath: Management Science, Pearson Publications, 2013.
6. Biswajit Patnaik: Human Resource Management, PHI, 2011.
7. Hitt and Vijaya Kumar: Strategic Management, Cengage Learning.
8. Dr. PG. Ramanujam, BVR Naidu, PV Rama Sastry : Management Science Himalaya Publishing House, 2013.
9. Management Shapers, Universities Press.

II Year – II SEMESTER**T P C**
3+1 0 3**RANDOM VARIABLES & STOCHASTIC PROCESSES****UNIT I**

THE RANDOM VARIABLE : Introduction, Definition of a Random Variable, Conditions for a Function to be a Random Variable, Discrete, Continuous and Mixed Random Variables, Distribution and Density functions, Properties, Binomial, Poisson, Uniform, Gaussian, Exponential, Rayleigh, Conditional Distribution, Conditional Density, Properties.

UNIT II

OPERATION ON ONE RANDOM VARIABLE – EXPECTATIONS : Introduction, Expected Value of a Random Variable, Function of a Random Variable, Moments about the Origin, Central Moments, Variance and Skew, Chebychev's Inequality, Characteristic Function, Moment Generating Function, Transformations of a Random Variable: Monotonic Transformations for a Continuous Random Variable, Nonmonotonic Transformations of Continuous Random Variable.

UNIT III

MULTIPLE RANDOM VARIABLES : Vector Random Variables, Joint Distribution Function, Properties of Joint Distribution, Marginal Distribution Functions, Conditional Distribution and Density, Statistical Independence, Sum of Two Random Variables, Sum of Several Random Variables, Central Limit Theorem: Unequal Distribution, Equal Distributions.

OPERATIONS ON MULTIPLE RANDOM VARIABLES: Joint Moments about the Origin, Joint Central Moments, Joint Characteristic Functions, Jointly Gaussian Random Variables: Two Random Variables case, N Random Variables case, Properties, Transformations of Multiple Random Variables, Linear Transformations of Gaussian Random Variables.

UNIT IV

RANDOM PROCESSES – TEMPORAL CHARACTERISTICS: The Random Process Concept, Classification of Processes, Deterministic and Nondeterministic Processes, Distribution and Density Functions, Concept of Stationarity and Statistical Independence. First-Order Stationary Processes, Second- Order and Wide-Sense Stationarity, N^{th} -order and Strict-Sense Stationarity, Time Averages and Ergodicity, Autocorrelation Function and its Properties, Cross-Correlation Function and its Properties, Covariance Functions, Gaussian Random Processes, Poisson Random Process.

UNIT V

RANDOM PROCESSES – SPECTRAL CHARACTERISTICS: The Power Spectrum: Properties, Relationship between Power Spectrum and Autocorrelation Function, The Cross-Power Density Spectrum, Properties, Relationship between Cross-Power Spectrum and Cross-Correlation Function.

UNIT VI

LINEAR SYSTEMS WITH RANDOM INPUTS : Random Signal Response of Linear Systems: System Response – Convolution, Mean and Mean-squared Value of System Response, Autocorrelation Function of Response, Cross-Correlation Functions of Input and Output, Spectral Characteristics of System Response: Power Density Spectrum of Response, Cross-Power Density Spectra of Input and Output, Band pass, Band-Limited and Narrowband Processes, Properties, Modeling of Noise Sources: Resistive (Thermal) Noise Source, Arbitrary Noise Sources, Effective Noise Temperature, Average Noise Figure, Average Noise Figure of cascaded networks.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Probability, Random Variables & Random Signal Principles, Peyton Z. Peebles, TMH, 4th Edition, 2001.
2. Probability, Random Variables and Stochastic Processes, Athanasios Papoulis and S.Unnikrishna, PHI, 4th Edition, 2002.

REFERENCES:

1. Probability Theory and Stochastic Processes – B. Prabhakara Rao, Oxford University Press.
2. Probability and Random Processes with Applications to Signal Processing, Henry Stark and John W. Woods, Pearson Education, 3rd Edition.
3. Probabilistic Methods of Signal & System Analysis, George R. Cooper, Clave D. Mc Gillem, Oxford, 3rd Edition, 1999.
4. Statistical Theory of Communication, S.P.Eugene Xavier, New Age Publications, 2003.
5. Signals, Systems & Communications, B.P. Lathi, B.S. Publications, 2003.
6. Probability and Random Processes, An Introduction for Applied Scientists and Engineers, Davenport W.B, McGraw-Hill, 1970.
7. Introduction to Random Processes with Applications to Signals and Systems, Gardener W.A, McGraw-Hill, 2nd Edition.
8. Schaum's Outline of Probability, Random Variables, and Random Processes.
9. An Introduction to Random Signals and Communication Theory, B.P. Lathi, International Textbook, 1968.

II Year – II SEMESTER

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SWITCHING THEORY AND LOGIC DESIGN**UNIT – I****REVIEW OF NUMBER SYSTEMS & CODES:**

- i) Representation of numbers of different radix, conversion from one radix to another radix, $r-1$'s complements and r 's complements of signed members, problem solving.
- ii) 4 bit codes, BCD, Excess-3, 2421, 84-2-1 9^s complement code etc.,
- iii) Logic operations and error detection & correction codes; Basic logic operations -NOT, OR, AND, Universal building blocks, EX-OR, EX-NOR - Gates, Standard SOP and POS, Forms, Gray code, error detection, error correction codes (parity checking, even parity, odd parity, Hamming code) NAND-NAND and NOR-NOR realizations.

UNIT – II**MINIMIZATION TECHNIQUES:**

Boolean theorems, principle of complementation & duality, De-morgan theorems, minimization of logic functions using Boolean theorems, minimization of switching functions using K-Map up to 6 variables, tabular minimization, problem solving (code-converters using K-Map etc..).

UNIT – III**COMBINATIONAL LOGIC CIRCUITS DESIGN :**

Design of Half adder, full adder, half subtractor, full subtractor, applications of full adders, 4-bit binary subtractor, adder-subtractor circuit, BCD adder circuit, Excess 3 adder circuit, look-a-head adder circuit, Design of decoder, demultiplexer, 7 segment decoder, higher order demultiplexing, encoder, multiplexer, higher order multiplexing, realization of Boolean functions using decoders and multiplexers, priority encoder, 4-bit digital comparator.

UNIT – IV**INTRODUCTION OF PLD's :**

PROM, PAL, PLA-Basics structures, realization of Boolean function with PLDs, programming tables of PLDs, merits & demerits of PROM, PAL, PLA comparison, realization of Boolean functions using PROM, PAL, PLA, programming tables of PROM, PAL, PLA.

UNIT – V**SEQUENTIAL CIRCUITS I:**

Classification of sequential circuits (synchronous and asynchronous); basic flip-flops, truth tables and excitation tables (nand RS latch, nor RS latch, RS flip-flop, JK flip-flop, T flip-flop, D flip-flop with reset and clear terminals). Conversion from one flip-flop to flip-flop. Design of ripple counters, design of synchronous counters, Johnson counter, ring counter. Design of registers - Buffer register, control buffer register, shift register, bi-directional shift register, universal shift register.

UNIT – VI**SEQUENTIAL CIRCUITS II :**

Finite state machine; Analysis of clocked sequential circuits, state diagrams, state tables, reduction of state tables and state assignment, design procedures. Realization of circuits using various flip-flops. Mealy to Moore conversion and vice-versa.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Switching Theory and Logic Design by Hill and Peterson Mc-Graw Hill TMH edition.
2. Switching Theory and Logic Design by A. Anand Kumar
3. Digital Design by Mano PHI.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Modern Digital Electronics by RP Jain, TMH.
2. Fundamentals of Logic Design by Charles H. Roth Jr, Jaico Publishers.
3. Micro electronics by Milliman MH edition.

II Year – II SEMESTER

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EM WAVES AND TRANSMISSION LINES**UNIT I**

Electrostatics: Coulomb's Law, Electric Field Intensity Electric Flux Density, Gauss Law and Applications, Electric Potential, Maxwell's Two Equations for Electrostatic Fields, Energy Density, Illustrative Problems. Convection and Conduction Currents, Dielectric Constant, Continuity Equation, Relaxation Time, Poisson's and Laplace's Equations; Capacitance – Parallel Plate, Coaxial, Spherical Capacitors, Illustrative Problems.

Magneto Statics : Biot-Savart Law, Ampere's Circuital Law and Applications, Magnetic Flux Density, Maxwell's Two Equations for Magnetostatic Fields, Magnetic Scalar and Vector Potentials, Forces due to Magnetic Fields, Ampere's Force Law, Inductances and Magnetic Energy. Illustrative Problems.

UNIT II

Maxwell's Equations (Time Varying Fields): Faraday's Law and Transformer emf, Inconsistency of Ampere's Law and Displacement Current Density, Maxwell's Equations in Different Final Forms and Word Statements. Conditions at a Boundary Surface : Dielectric-Dielectric and Dielectric-Conductor Interfaces. Illustrative Problems.

UNIT III

EM Wave Characteristics - I: Wave Equations for Conducting and Perfect Dielectric Media, Uniform Plane Waves – Definition, All Relations Between E & H. Sinusoidal Variations. Wave Propagation in Lossless and Conducting Media. Conductors & Dielectrics – Characterization, Wave Propagation in Good Conductors and Good Dielectrics. Polarization. Illustrative Problems.

UNIT IV

EM Wave Characteristics – II: Reflection and Refraction of Plane Waves – Normal and Oblique Incidences, for both Perfect Conductor and Perfect Dielectrics, Brewster Angle, Critical Angle and Total Internal Reflection,

Surface Impedance. Poynting Vector and Poynting Theorem – Applications, Power Loss in a Plane Conductor. Illustrative Problems.

UNIT VI

Transmission Lines - I : Types, Parameters, Transmission Line Equations, Primary & Secondary Constants, Expressions for Characteristic Impedance, Propagation Constant, Phase and Group Velocities, Infinite Line Concepts, Losslessness/Low Loss Characterization, Distortion – Condition for Distortionlessness and Minimum Attenuation, Loading - Types of Loading. Illustrative Problems.

UNIT VI

Transmission Lines – II : Input Impedance Relations, SC and OC Lines, Reflection Coefficient, VSWR. UHF Lines as Circuit Elements; $\lambda/4$, $\lambda/2$, $\lambda/8$ Lines – Impedance Transformations. Smith Chart – Configuration and Applications, Single and Double Stub Matching. Illustrative Problems.

TEXT BOOKS :

1. Elements of Electromagnetic – Matthew N.O. Sadiku, Oxford Univ. Press, 3rd ed., 2001.
2. Electromagnetic Waves and Radiating Systems – E.C. Jordan and K.G. Balmain, PHI, 2nd Edition, 2000.

REFERENCES :

1. Electromagnetic Fields and Wave Theory –GSN Raju, Pearson Education 2006
2. Engineering Electromagnetics – Nathan Ida, Springer (India) Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2nd ed., 2005.
3. Engineering Electromagnetics – William H. Hayt Jr. and John A. Buck, TMH, 7th ed., 2006.
4. Transmission Lines and Networks – Umesh Sinha, Satya Prakashan (Tech. India Publications), New Delhi, 2001.

II Year – II SEMESTER

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ANALOG COMMUNICATIONS**UNIT I**

AMPLITUDE MODULATION : Introduction to communication system, Need for modulation, Frequency Division Multiplexing , Amplitude Modulation, Definition, Time domain and frequency domain description, single tone modulation, power relations in AM waves, Generation of AM waves, square law Modulator, Switching modulator, Detection of AM Waves; Square law detector, Envelope detector.

UNIT II

DSB & SSB MODULATION : Double side band suppressed carrier modulators, time domain and frequency domain description, Generation of DSBSC Waves, Balanced Modulators, Ring Modulator, Coherent detection of DSB-SC Modulated waves, COSTAS Loop. Frequency domain description, Frequency discrimination method for generation of AM SSB Modulated Wave, Time domain description, Phase discrimination method for generating AM SSB Modulated waves. Demodulation of SSB Waves, Vestigial side band modulation: Frequency description, Generation of VSB Modulated wave, Time domain description, Envelope detection of a VSB Wave pulse Carrier, Comparison of AM Techniques, Applications of different AM Systems.

UNIT III

ANGLE MODULATION : Basic concepts, Frequency Modulation: Single tone frequency modulation, Spectrum Analysis of Sinusoidal FM Wave, Narrow band FM, Wide band FM, Constant Average Power, Transmission bandwidth of FM Wave - Generation of FM Waves, Direct FM, Detection of FM Waves: Balanced Frequency discriminator, Zero crossing detector, Phase locked loop, Comparison of FM & AM.

UNIT IV

NOISE : Noise in Analog communication System, Noise in DSB & SSB

System, Noise in AM System, Noise in Angle Modulation System, Threshold effect in Angle Modulation System, Pre-emphasis & de-emphasis.

UNIT V

TRANSMITTERS & RECEIVERS: Radio Transmitter - Classification of Transmitter, AM Transmitter, Effect of feedback on performance of AM Transmitter, FM Transmitter – Variable reactance type and phase modulated FM Transmitter, frequency stability in FM Transmitter. **Radio Receiver** - Receiver Types - Tuned radio frequency receiver, Superhetrodyne receiver, RF section and Characteristics - Frequency changing and tracking, Intermediate frequency, AGC, FM Receiver, Comparison with AM Receiver, Amplitude limiting.

UNIT VI

PULSE MODULATION : Time Division Multiplexing, Types of Pulse modulation, PAM (Single polarity, double polarity) PWM: Generation & demodulation of PWM, PPM, Generation and demodulation of PPM, TDM Vs FDM.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Principles of Communication Systems – H Taub & D. Schilling, Gautam Sahe, TMH, 2007 3rd Edition.
2. Communication Systems – B.P. Lathi, BS Publication, 2006.

REFERENCES:

1. Principles of Communication Systems - Simon Haykin, John Wiley, 2nd Ed.
2. Electronics & Communication System – George Kennedy and Bernard Davis, TMH 2004.
3. Communication Systems– R.P. Singh, SP Sapre, Second Edition TMH, 2007.
4. Fundamentals of Communication Systems - John G. Proakis, Masond, Salehi PEA, 2006.

II Year – II SEMESTER**T P C**
0 3 2**ELECTRONIC CIRCUIT ANALYSIS LAB**

Note : The students are required to design the electronic circuit and they have to perform the simulation using Multisim/ Pspice/Equivalent Licensed simulation software tool. Further they are required to verify the result using necessary hardware in the hardware laboratory.

PART A: List of Experiments :(Minimum of Ten Experiments has to be performed)

1. Determination of f_T of a given transistor.
2. Voltage-Series Feedback Amplifier
3. Current-Shunt Feedback Amplifier
4. RC Phase Shift/Wien Bridge Oscillator
5. Hartley/Colpitt's Oscillator
6. Two Stage RC Coupled Amplifier
7. Darlington Pair Amplifier
8. Bootstrapped Emitter Follower
9. Class A Series-fed Power Amplifier
10. Transformer-coupled Class A Power Amplifier
11. Class B Push-Pull Power Amplifier
12. Complementary Symmetry Class B Push-Pull Power Amplifier
13. Single Tuned Voltage Amplifier
14. Double Tuned Voltage Amplifier

PART B: Equipment required for Laboratory**Software:**

- i. Multisim/ Pspice/Equivalent Licensed simulation software tool
- ii. Computer Systems with required specifications

Hardware:

1. Regulated Power supplies
 2. Analog/Digital Storage Oscilloscopes
 3. Analog/Digital Function Generators
 4. Digital Multimeters
 5. Decade Résistance Boxes/Rheostats
 6. Decade Capacitance Boxes
 7. Ammeters (Analog or Digital)
 8. Voltmeters (Analog or Digital)
- Active & Passive Electronic Components

II Year – II SEMESTER

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ANALOG COMMUNICATIONS LAB

List of Experiments (Twelve experiments to be done) - (a. Hardware, b. MATLAB Simulink, c. MATLAB Communication tool box)

- A. Amplitude Modulation - Mod. & Demod.
- B. AM - DSB SC - Mod. & Demod.
- C. Spectrum Analysis of Modulated signal using Spectrum Analyser
- D. Diode Detector
- E. Pre-emphasis & De-emphasis
- F. Frequency Modulation - Mod. & Demod.
- G. AGC Circuits
- H. Sampling Theorem
- I. Pulse Amplitude Modulation - Mod. & Demod.
- J. PWM , PPM - Mod. & Demod.
- K. PLL

Equipments & Software required:**Software :**

- i.) Computer Systems with latest specifications
- ii) Connected in Lan (Optional)
- iii) Operating system (Windows XP)
- iv) Simulations software (Simulink & MATLAB)

Equipment:

1. RPS - 0 – 30 V
2. CRO - 0 – 20 M Hz.
3. Function Generators - 0 – 1 M Hz
4. Components
5. Multimeters
6. Spectrum Analyser